

# Prospective and Proximate in Turkic, Iranian and beyond

Edited by  
Agnes Korn and Irina Nevskaya

Reichert

Prospective and Proximative  
in Turkic, Iranian and beyond

Edited by  
Agnes Korn and Irina Nevskaya

REICHERT VERLAG WIESBADEN 2017

# Table of Contents

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Editors' Preface ..... | 9 |
|------------------------|---|

## Part I. Context

|                      |    |
|----------------------|----|
| Introduction         |    |
| IRINA NEVSKAYA ..... | 13 |

|                               |    |
|-------------------------------|----|
| Prospectives and proximatives |    |
| LARS JOHANSON .....           | 29 |

|                                                                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| What to look out for: morphology of prospectives and futures in Iranian |    |
| AGNES KORN .....                                                        | 35 |

## Part II. Analysis

|                                                            |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Posterior proximative aspect and actionality in Old Turkic |    |
| MARCEL ERDAL .....                                         | 51 |

|                                                    |    |
|----------------------------------------------------|----|
| Prospectives, proximatives and avertives in Noghay |    |
| BİRSEL KARAKOÇ .....                               | 57 |

|                                                    |    |
|----------------------------------------------------|----|
| Periphrastic proximatives in Even (North Tungusic) |    |
| DEJAN MATIĆ .....                                  | 77 |

|                                                       |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----|
| The expression of prospectivity in Khanty and Russian |    |
| NATALJA KOSHKAREVA .....                              | 95 |

|                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Proximatives in Sayan Samoyed |     |
| GERSON KLUMPP .....           | 113 |

|                                                                                                                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Prospective in Pashto and the usage of <i>wə́-</i> and <i>ba/bə</i> ,<br>with sideviews on Persian <i>bi-</i> (and its predecessors) |     |
| JOHNNY CHEUNG .....                                                                                                                  | 125 |

|                                                                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Two Ossetic constructions with the future participle:<br>prospective-intention and necessity |     |
| ARSENIY VYDRIN .....                                                                         | 147 |

|                                                                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Deixis and near future expressions in Kurdish<br>THOMAS JÜGEL, CEMİLE ÇELEBİ, DIAKO NAHID ..... | 163 |
| The Proximative and its correlatives in North Eastern Neo-Aramaic<br>PAUL NOORLANDER .....      | 187 |

### **Part III. Case Studies**

#### **Europe**

|                                                                                |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The non-modal prospective aorist in Karaim<br>ÉVA Á. CSATÓ .....               | 213 |
| Prospective and Proximative in Ottoman and Modern Turkish<br>ASTRID MENZ ..... | 221 |

#### **Caucasus and Iran**

|                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Future-related verbforms in Northern Azeri<br>MONIKA RIND-PAWLOWSKI .....                         | 233 |
| Prospectivity in Persian and Azeri Turkish (Iran)<br>ADEL RAFIEI .....                            | 253 |
| Prospectivity in Persian and Balochi and the preterite for non-past events<br>CARINA JAHANI ..... | 261 |
| Prospective in Tat<br>MURAD SULEYMANOV .....                                                      | 277 |

#### **Central Asia, Siberia and China**

|                                                                                                                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Sensory vs. mental prospective: evidence from Tundra Nenets<br>SVETLANA BURKOVA .....                                                        | 293 |
| The expression of prospective semantics in the Altay language and its dialects<br>A. OZONOVA, A. TAZRANOVA, L. TYBYKOVA, S. SARBASHEVA ..... | 309 |
| Future reference forms in Dzungar Tuvan<br>MONIKA RIND-PAWLOWSKI .....                                                                       | 317 |
| Means of expressing prospective semantics in the Tuvan language<br>AZIYANA BAYYR-OOL, LJUDMILA SHAMINA .....                                 | 335 |

|                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The category of Proximative in the North-Western Turkic languages<br>Kazakh and Kirghiz in a comparative perspective<br>IRINA NEVSKAYA, SAULE TAZHIBAYEVA ..... | 347 |
| The Proximative in Modern Uyghur and Uzbek<br>AMINEM MENTIMIN .....                                                                                             | 359 |
| The Eastern Yugur proximative <i>-IA-</i> in context<br>HANS NUGTEREN .....                                                                                     | 371 |

## **Appendix**

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| List of Contributors ..... | 385 |
|----------------------------|-----|